

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

**Pearson**  
**Edexcel GCSE**

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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# Mathematics A

## Paper 1 (Non-Calculator)

**Higher Tier**

Wednesday 6 November 2013 – Morning

**Time: 1 hour 45 minutes**

Paper Reference

**1MA0/1H**

**You must have:** Ruler graduated in centimetres and millimetres, protractor, pair of compasses, pen, HB pencil, eraser. Tracing paper may be used.

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*
- **Calculators must not be used.**



### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 100
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (\*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed.

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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P 4 3 3 8 3 A 0 1 2 8

**PEARSON**

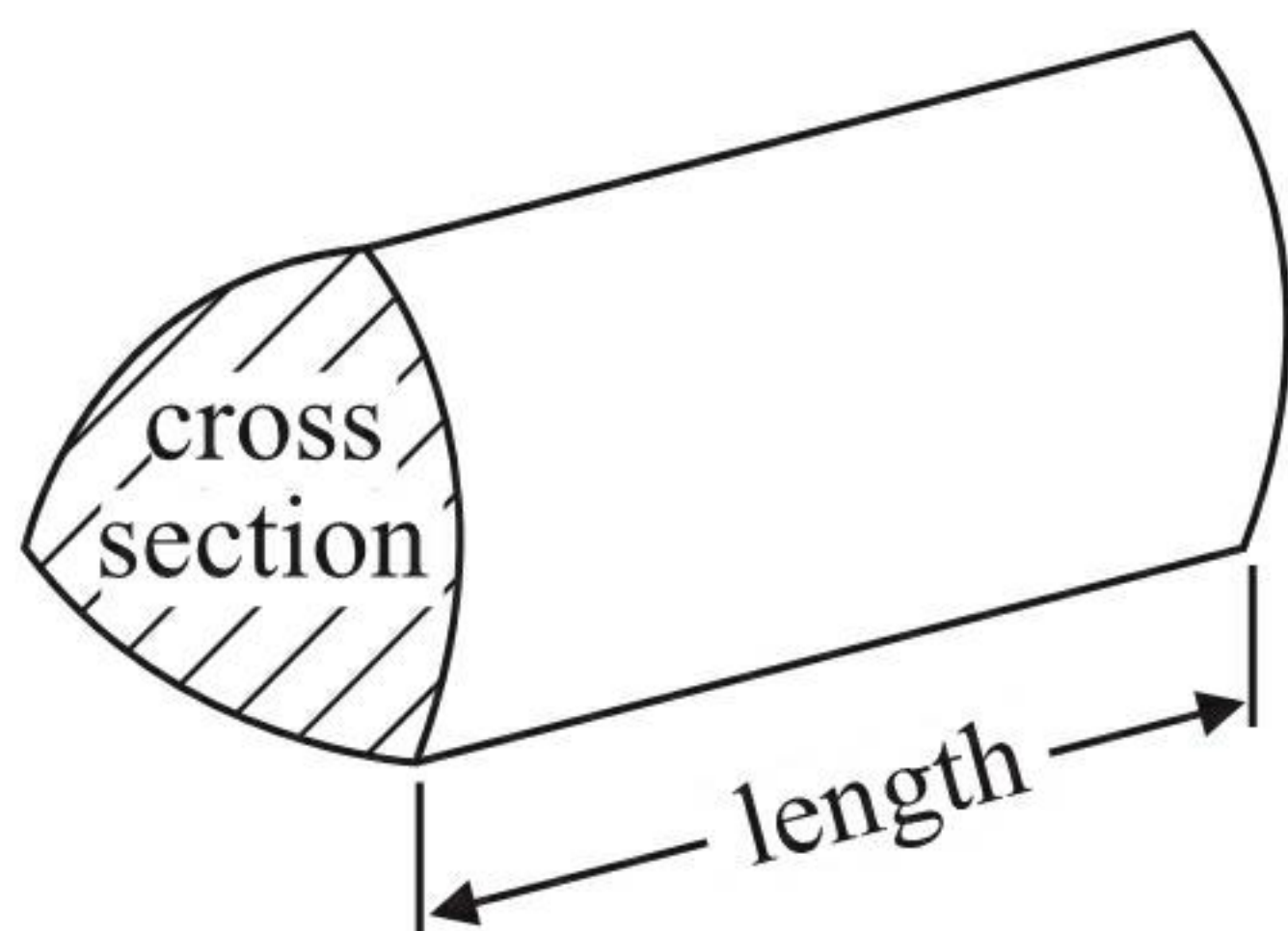


## GCSE Mathematics 1MA0

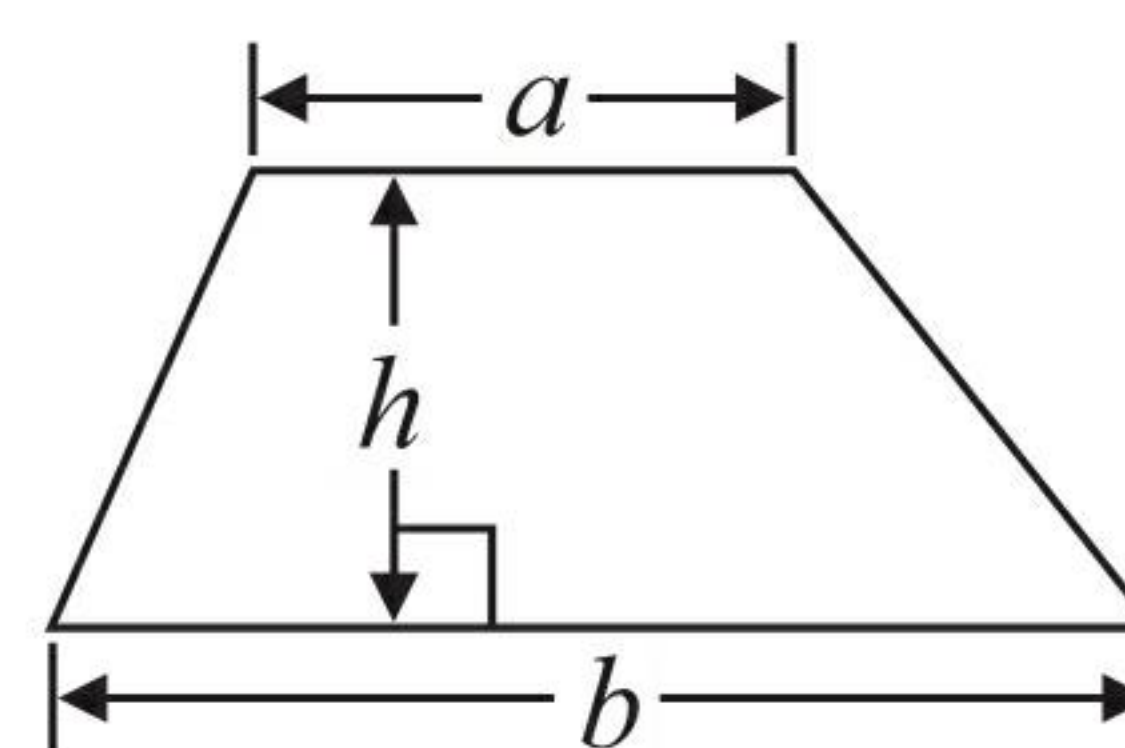
### Formulae: Higher Tier

**You must not write on this formulae page.**  
**Anything you write on this formulae page will gain NO credit.**

**Volume of prism** = area of cross section  $\times$  length

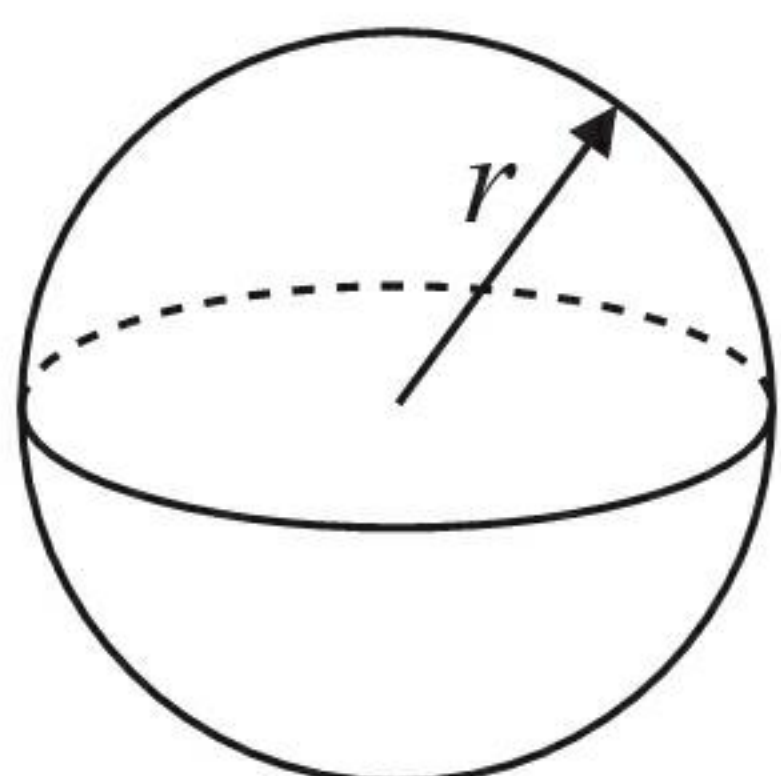


**Area of trapezium** =  $\frac{1}{2} (a + b)h$



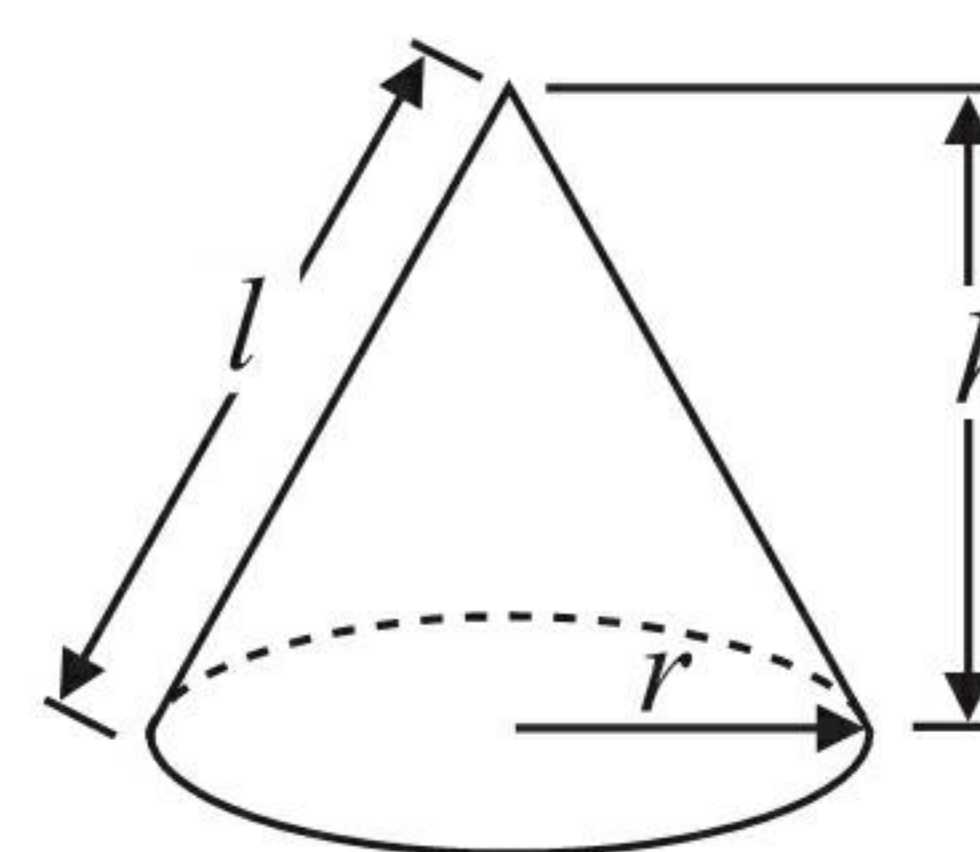
**Volume of sphere** =  $\frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$

**Surface area of sphere** =  $4\pi r^2$

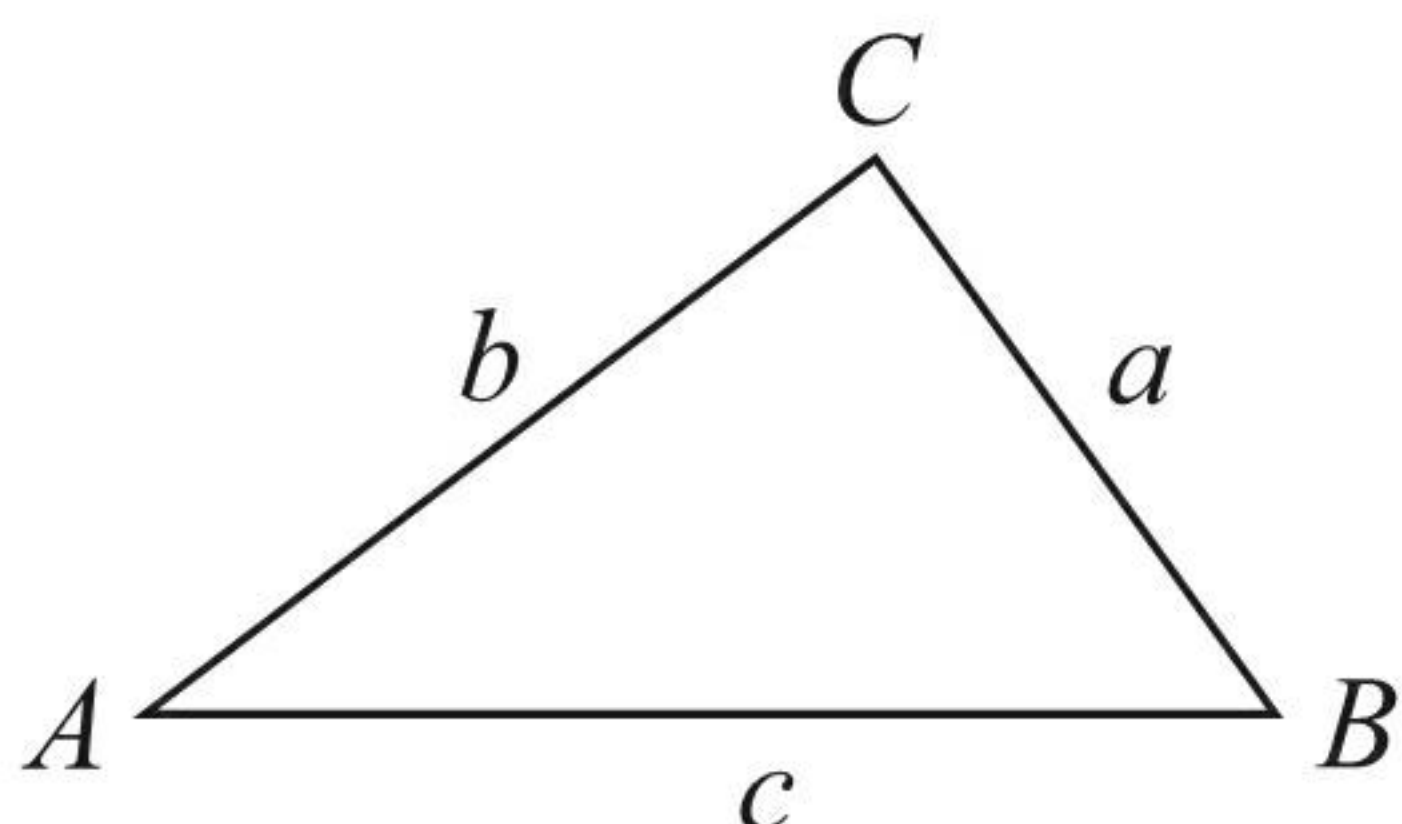


**Volume of cone** =  $\frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$

**Curved surface area of cone** =  $\pi r l$



**In any triangle ABC**



**The Quadratic Equation**

The solutions of  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$   
where  $a \neq 0$ , are given by

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

**Sine Rule**  $\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$

**Cosine Rule**  $a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$

**Area of triangle** =  $\frac{1}{2} ab \sin C$





Answer ALL questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

You must write down all stages in your working.

You must NOT use a calculator.

- 1 This is a list of ingredients for making chicken soup for 4 people.

Ingredients for 4 people

60 g	butter
300 g	chicken
150 ml	cream
1	onion
640 ml	chicken stock

$\times 1.5$

Bill is going to make chicken soup for 6 people.

Work out the amount of each ingredient he needs.

$$4 \times \underline{1.5} = 6$$

90 g butter

450 g chicken

225 ml cream

1.5 onions

960 ml chicken stock

(Total for Question 1 is 3 marks)



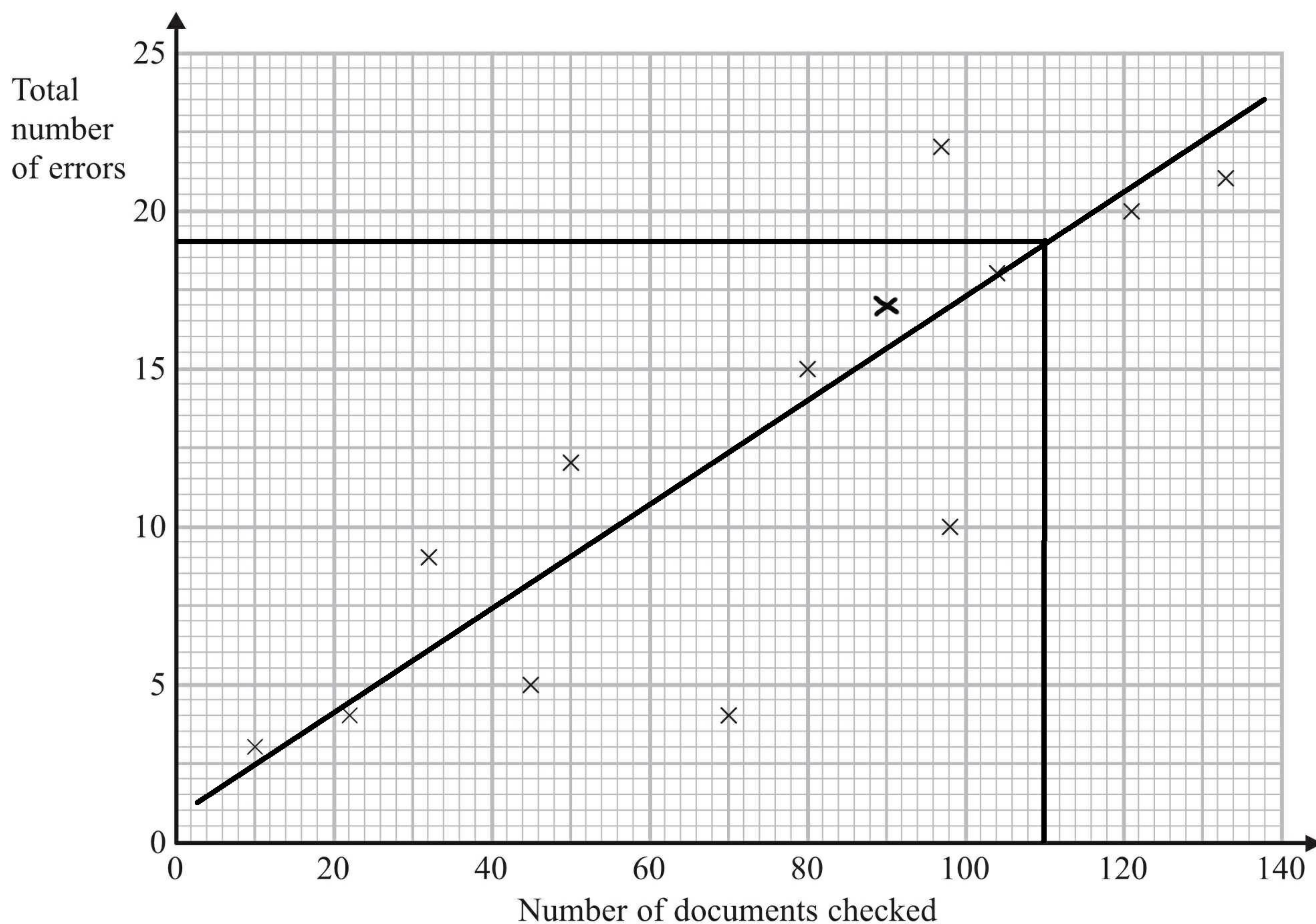


2 A publisher checks documents for errors.

He records the number of documents that are checked each day.

He also records the total number of errors in the documents each day.

The scatter graph shows this information.



On another day 90 documents are checked.

There is a total of 17 errors.

(a) Show this information on the scatter graph.

(1)

(b) Describe the correlation between the number of documents checked and the total number of errors.

*positive correlation*

(1)

One day 110 documents are checked.

(c) Estimate the total number of errors in these documents.

*19*

(2)

(Total for Question 2 is 4 marks)





3 Here is a triangular prism.

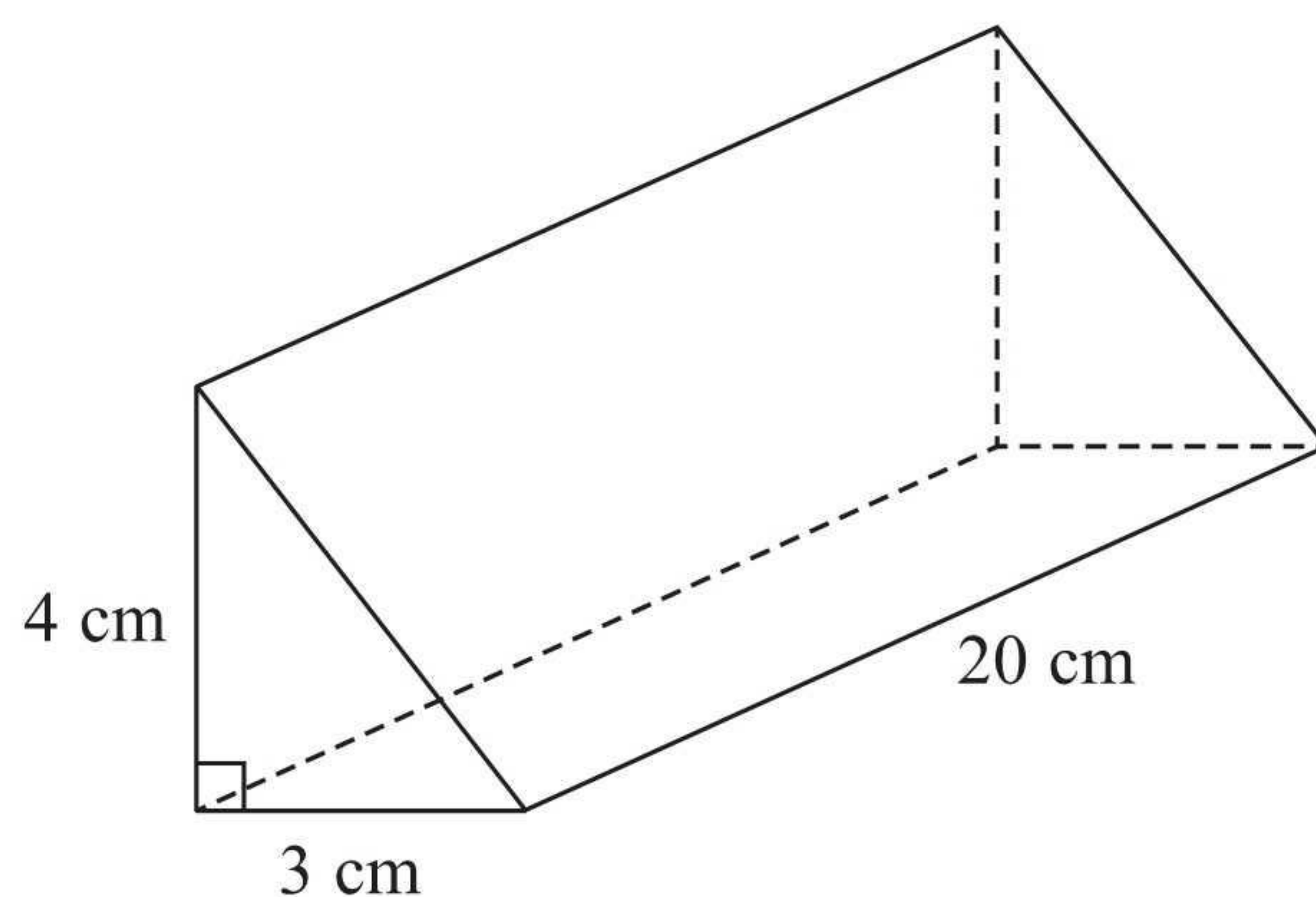


Diagram **NOT**  
accurately drawn

Work out the volume of this triangular prism.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Volume of prism} &= \text{area of cross section} \times \text{length} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times 3 \times 20 \\ &= 6 \times 20 \\ &= 120 \text{ cm}^3\end{aligned}$$

120 cm<sup>3</sup>

(Total for Question 3 is 4 marks)





4 (a) Simplify  $4y + 2x - 3 + 3x + 8$

$$\underline{4y + 5x + 5}$$

(2)

(b) Factorise fully  $9x^2 - 6xy$

$$\underline{3x(3x - 2y)}$$

(2)

(c) Expand  $4(x + 2)$

$$\underline{4x + 8}$$

(1)

(d) Expand and simplify

$$(x - 5)(x + 3)$$

$$x^2 + 3x - 5x - 15$$

$$\underline{x^2 - 2x - 15}$$

(2)

(Total for Question 4 is 7 marks)





- 5 Jane has a packet of seeds.  
The probability that a seed will grow is 0.75

(a) What is the probability that a seed will **not** grow?

0.25  
(1)

Jane plants 200 of these seeds.

(b) Estimate the number of the seeds that will grow.

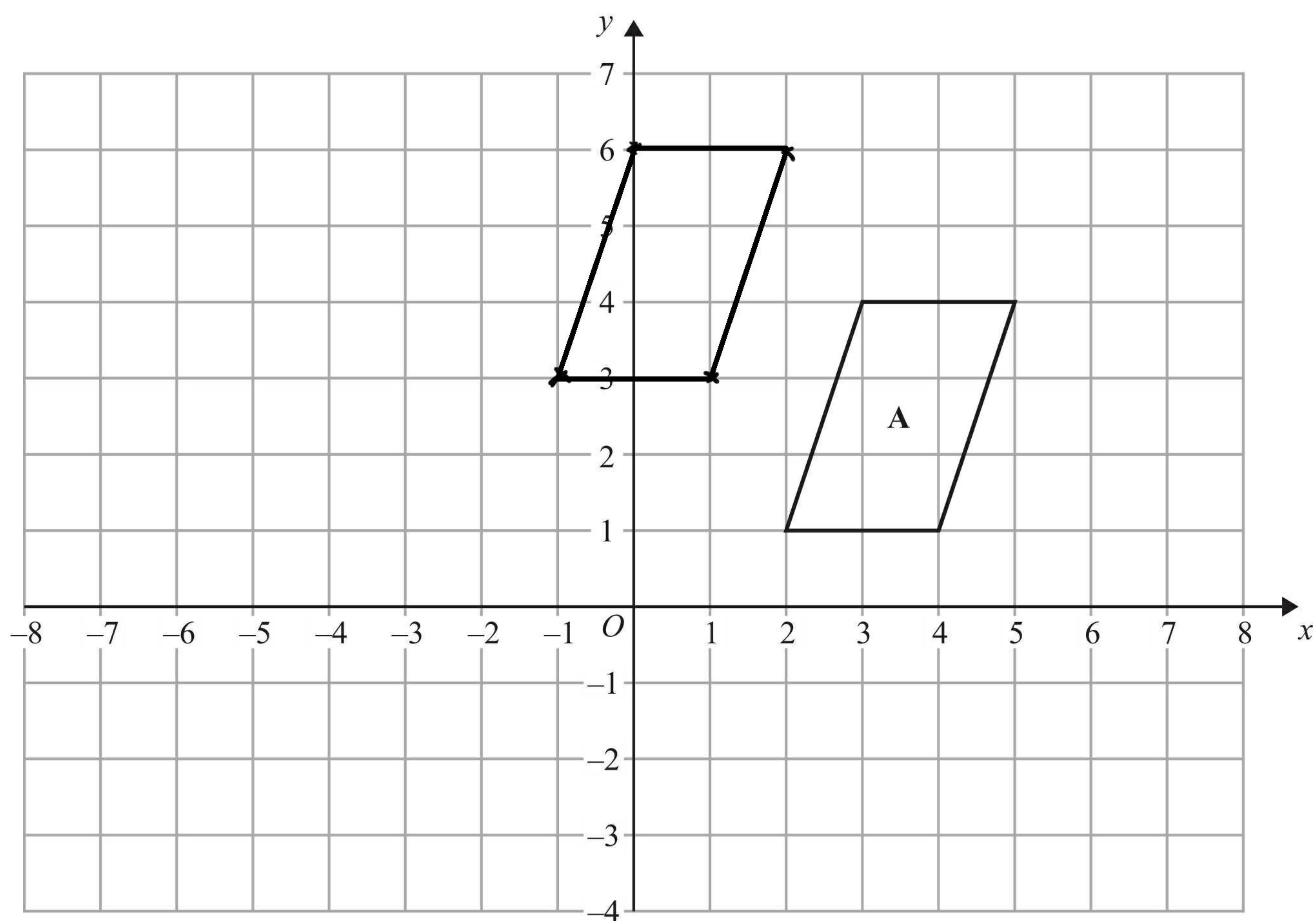
$$0.75 \times 200$$

150  
(2)

(Total for Question 5 is 3 marks)





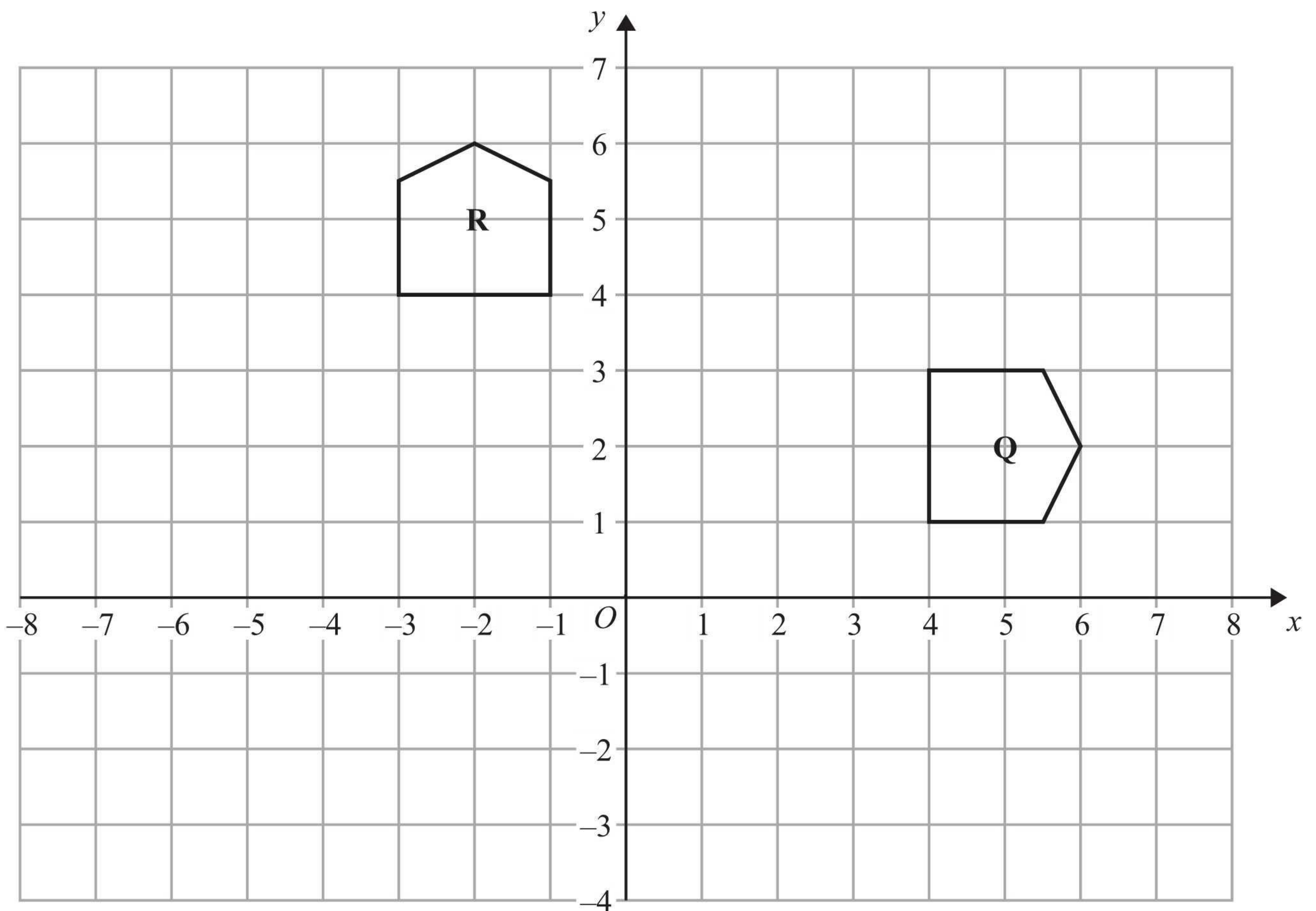


(a) Translate shape A by the vector  $\begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ .

(1)







(b) Describe fully the single transformation that maps shape Q onto shape R.

Rotation,  $270^\circ$  clockwise, centre (0,0)

(3)

(Total for Question 6 is 4 marks)





- 7 Rita is going to make some cheeseburgers for a party.  
She buys some packets of cheese slices and some boxes of burgers.

There are 20 cheese slices in each packet.

There are 12 burgers in each box.

Rita buys exactly the same number of cheese slices and burgers.

- (i) How many packets of cheese slices and how many boxes of burgers does she buy?

3

..... packets of cheese slices

5

..... boxes of burgers

Rita wants to put one cheese slice and one burger into each bread roll.  
She wants to use all the cheese slices and all the burgers.

- (ii) How many bread rolls does Rita need?

60

..... bread rolls

(Total for Question 7 is 4 marks)





8  $ABC$  is a triangle.

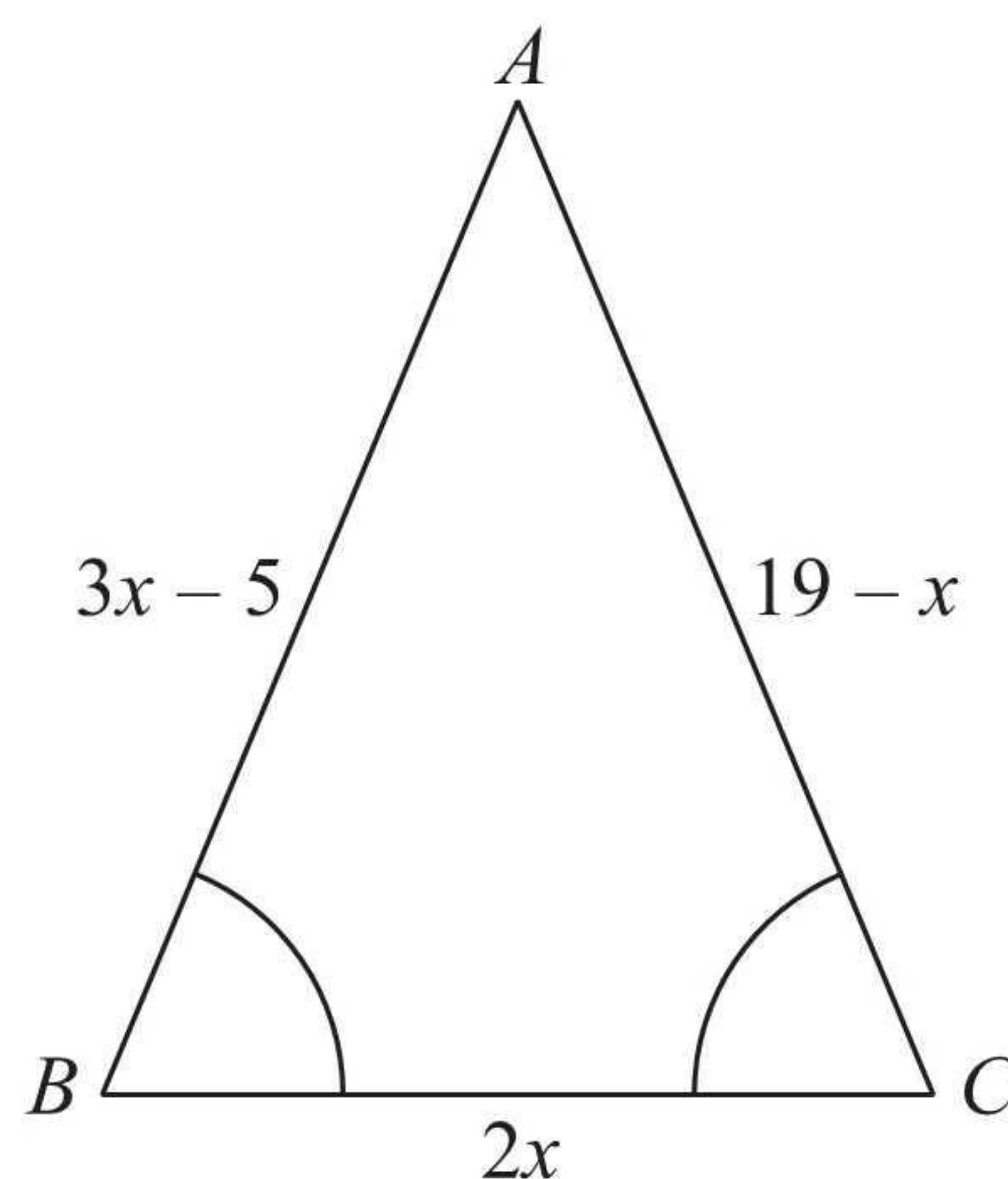


Diagram **NOT**  
accurately drawn

Angle  $ABC =$  angle  $BCA$ .

The length of side  $AB$  is  $(3x - 5)$  cm.

The length of side  $AC$  is  $(19 - x)$  cm.

The length of side  $BC$  is  $2x$  cm.

Work out the perimeter of the triangle.

Give your answer as a number of centimetres.

$$3x - 5 = 19 - x$$

$$4x - 5 = 19$$

$$4x = 24$$

$$x = 6$$

(isosceles  
triangle)

$$\text{Perimeter} = 13 + 13 + 12 = 38 \text{ cm}$$

38 cm

(Total for Question 8 is 5 marks)





9 Julia is investigating how much exercise people do in a week.

She uses these two questions in a questionnaire.

Question 1 What is your age?

Under 15

15 to 25

25 to 40

over 40

Question 2 How much exercise do you do?

A bit

Some

A lot

(a) Write down **one** thing wrong with each of these questions.

Question 1

There is overlap: 25 is in two boxes

Question 2

'A bit', 'Some' and 'A lot' will mean different things to different people

(2)

Julia wants to know how much time people spend exercising.

(b) Design a question Julia could use in her questionnaire.

How much time do you spend exercising a week?

0

1-2 hours

3-4 hours

5 hours or more

(2)

(Total for Question 9 is 4 marks)





\*10 The diagram shows the floor of a village hall.

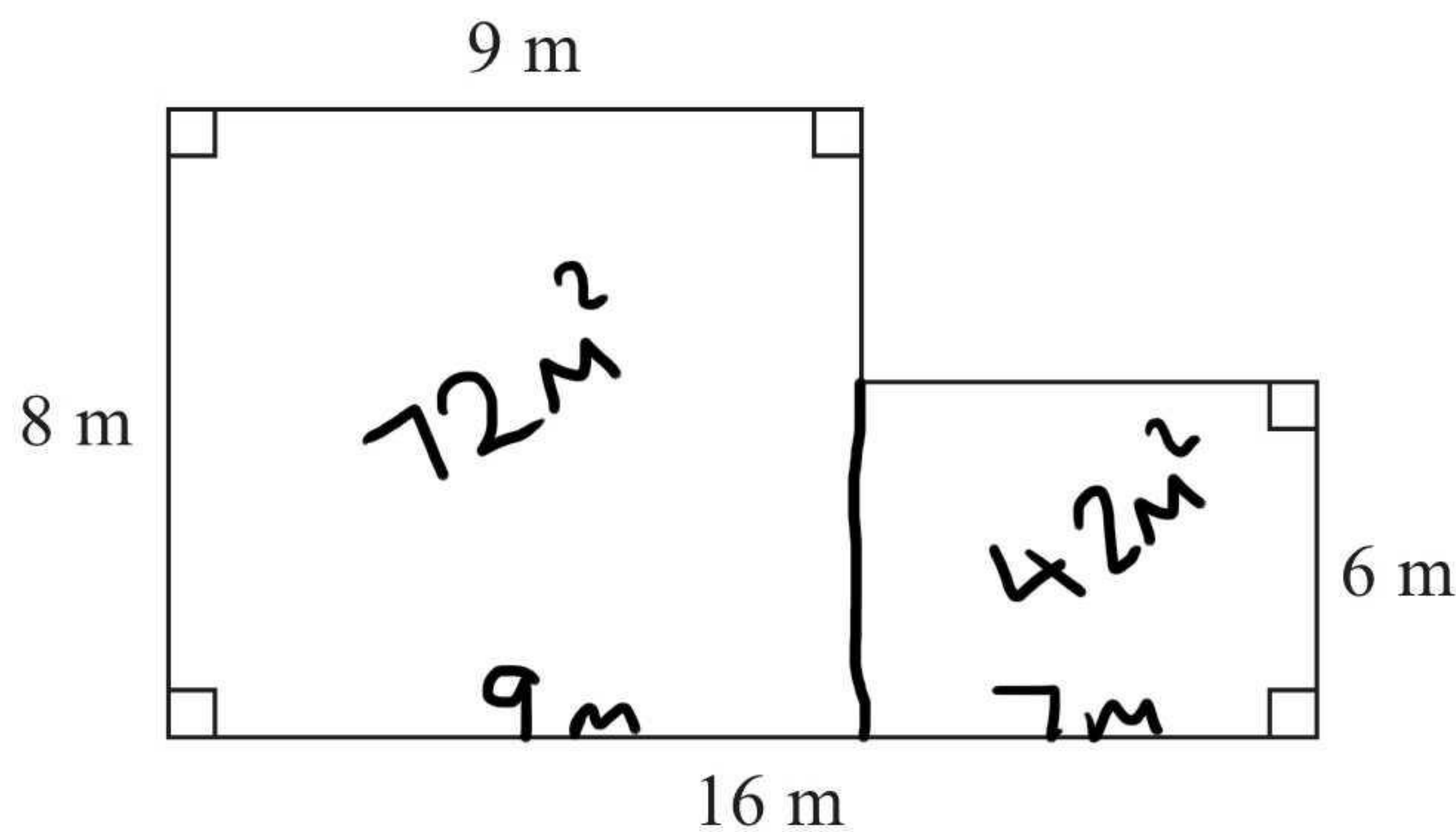


Diagram **NOT**  
accurately drawn

The caretaker needs to polish the floor.

One tin of polish normally costs £19

One tin of polish covers  $12 \text{ m}^2$  of floor.

There is a discount of 30% off the cost of the polish.

The caretaker has £130

Has the caretaker got enough money to buy the polish for the floor?

You must show all your working.

$$\text{Area of floor} = 72 + 42 = 114 \text{ m}^2$$

The caretaker will need 10 tins of polish.

$$£19 \times 10 = £190$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10\% &= £19 \\ 30\% &= £57 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{The polish will cost } 190 - 57 = £133$$

The caretaker does not have enough money.  
He needs £133, but he only has £130.

(Total for Question 10 is 5 marks)





11 Each day a company posts some small letters and some large letters.

The company posts all the letters by first class post.

The tables show information about the cost of sending a small letter by first class post and the cost of sending a large letter by first class post.

Small Letter		Large Letter	
Weight	First Class Post	Weight	First Class Post
0–100 g	60p	0–100 g	£1.00
		101–250 g	£1.50
		251–500 g	£1.70
		501–750 g	£2.50

One day the company wants to post 200 letters.

The ratio of the number of small letters to the number of large letters is 3:2

70% of the large letters weigh 0–100 g.

The rest of the large letters weigh 101–250 g.

Work out the total cost of posting the 200 letters by first class post.

5 parts  
 $200 \div 5 = 40$   
Each part is 40

120 small letters  
80 large letters  
70% of 80 = 56 (0–100g)  
30% of 80 = 24 (101–250g)

120 small letters :  $120 \times 60p = \pounds 72$   
56 0–100g large :  $56 \times \pounds 1 = \pounds 56$   
24 101–250g large :  $24 \times \pounds 1.50 = \pounds 36$   
 $\pounds 164$

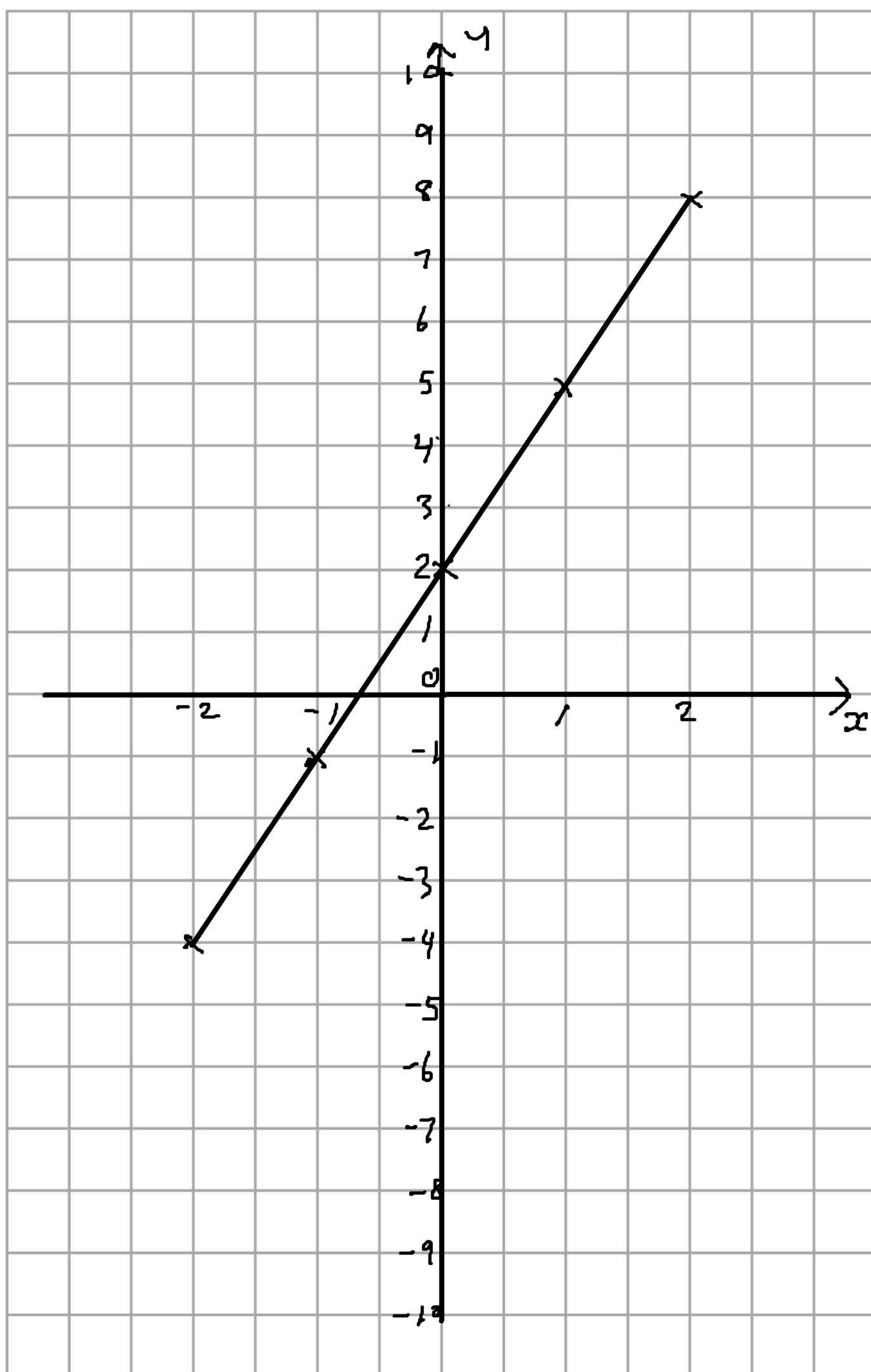
(Total for Question 11 is 5 marks)





12 On the grid, draw the graph of  $y = 3x + 2$  for values of  $x$  from  $-2$  to  $2$

$x$	-2	-1	0	1	2
$y$	-4	-1	2	5	8



(Total for Question 12 is 4 marks)





13 Hertford Juniors is a basketball team.

At the end of 10 games, their mean score is 35 points per game.

At the end of 11 games, their mean score has gone down to 33 points per game.

How many points did the team score in the 11th game?

$$\begin{array}{lcl} \text{After 10 games} & 35 \times 10 & = 350 \text{ points} \\ \text{After 11 games} & 33 \times 11 & = 363 \text{ points} \end{array}$$

13

(Total for Question 13 is 3 marks)

14 (a) Write down the reciprocal of 5

$\frac{1}{5}$

(1)

(b) Evaluate  $3^{-2}$

$\frac{1}{9}$

(1)

(c) Calculate  $9 \times 10^4 \times 3 \times 10^3$

Give your answer in standard form.

$$\begin{array}{l} 27 \times 10^7 \\ 2.7 \times 10^8 \end{array}$$

$2.7 \times 10^8$

(2)

(Total for Question 14 is 4 marks)





15 Solve the simultaneous equations

$$3x + 4y = 5 \quad \times 2$$

$$2x - 3y = 9 \quad \times 3$$

$$6x + 8y = 10$$

$$6x - 9y = 27$$

$$17y = -17$$

$$\underline{\underline{y = -1}}$$

$$3x + 4(-1) = 5$$

$$3x - 4 = 5$$

$$3x = 9$$

$$\underline{\underline{x = 3}}$$

$$x = \underline{\underline{3}}$$

$$y = \underline{\underline{-1}}$$

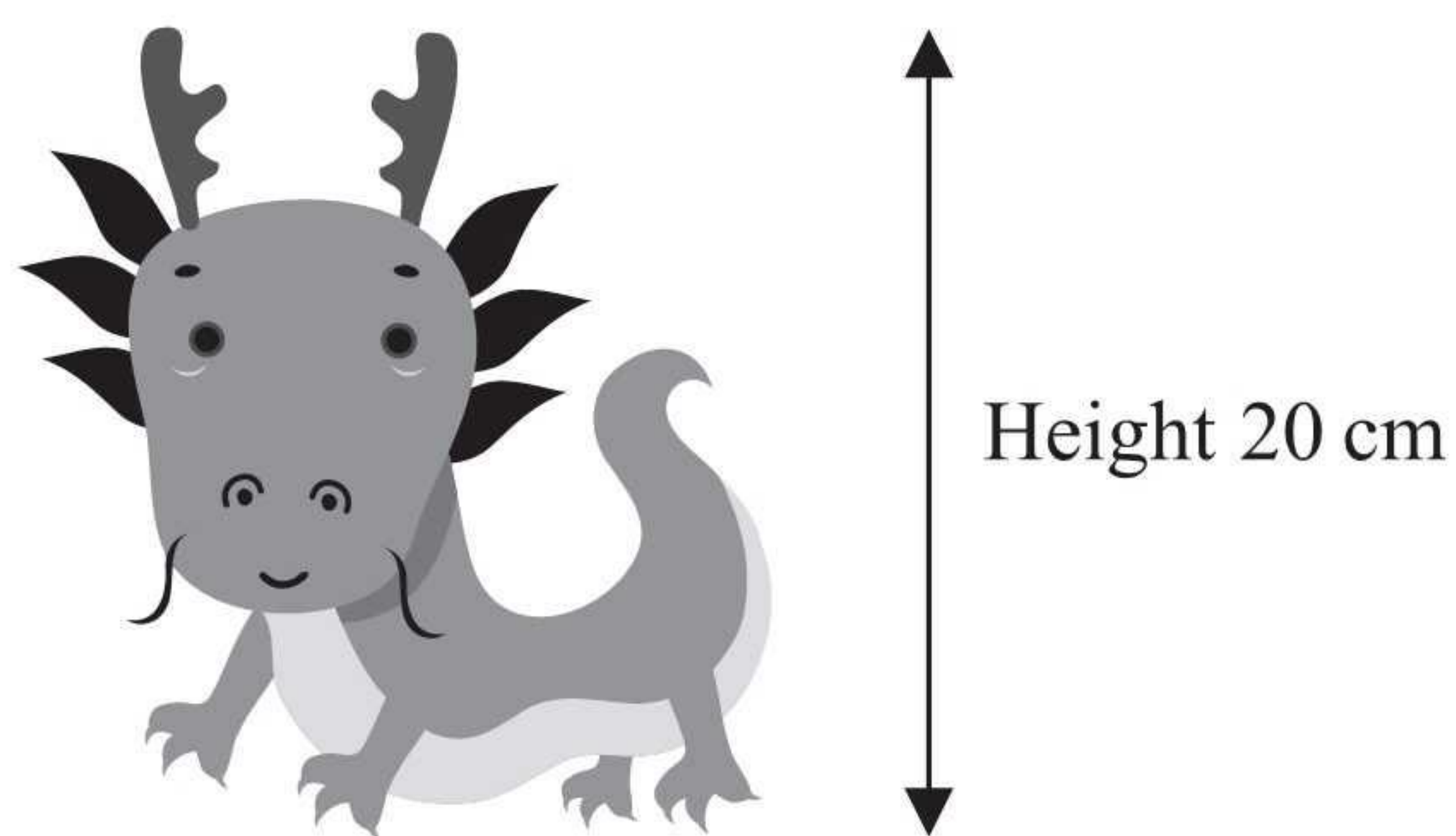
(Total for Question 15 is 4 marks)





16 A company makes monsters.

The company makes small monsters with a height of 20 cm.



A small monster has a surface area of  $300 \text{ cm}^2$ .

The company also makes large monsters with a height of 120 cm.

A small monster and a large monster are mathematically similar.

Work out the surface area of a large monster.

Scale factor for length is  $\times 6$   
 $\therefore$  scale factor for area is  $\times 6^2$

$$300 \times 36$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} 300 & \\ \hline 30 & 9000 \\ \hline 6 & 1800 \end{array}$$

10800  $\text{cm}^2$

(Total for Question 16 is 3 marks)





17  $AB$  is a line segment.

$A$  is the point with coordinates  $(3, 6, 7)$ .

The midpoint of  $AB$  has coordinates  $(-2, 2, 5)$ .

Find the coordinates of  $B$ .

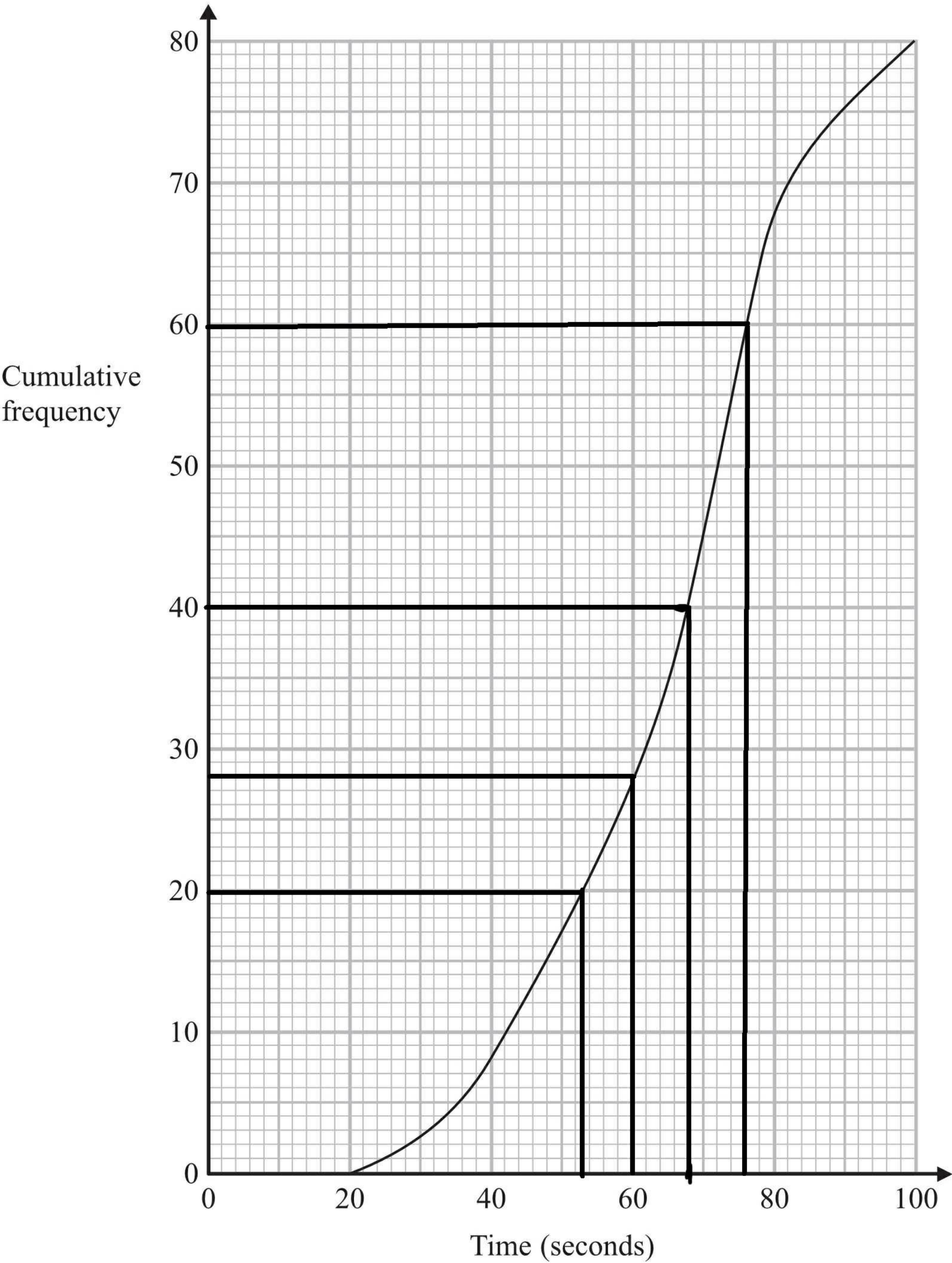
$(-7, -2, 3)$

(Total for Question 17 is 2 marks)





18 The cumulative frequency graph shows information about the times 80 swimmers take to swim 50 metres.



(a) Use the graph to find an estimate for the median time.

68 seconds  
(1)





A swimmer has to swim 50 metres in 60 seconds or less to qualify for the swimming team.

The team captain says,

“More than 25% of swimmers have qualified for the swimming team.”

\*(b) Is the team captain right?

You must show how you got your answer.

28 swimmers swam in 60 seconds or less

25% of 80 is 20

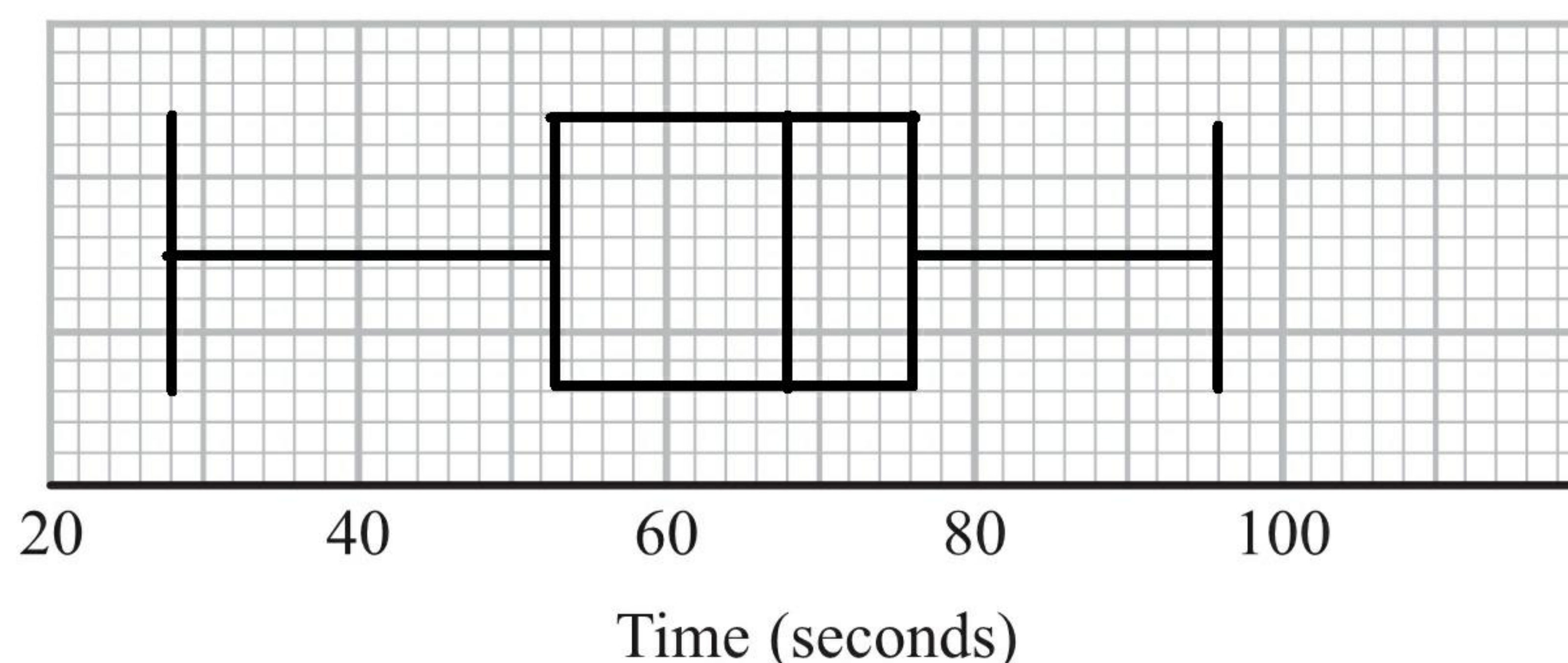
∴ The captain is correct, 28 is more than 25%.

(3)

For these 80 swimmers

the least time taken was 28 seconds  
and the greatest time taken was 96 seconds.

(c) Use the cumulative frequency graph and the information above to draw a box plot for the times taken by the swimmers.



(3)

(Total for Question 18 is 7 marks)

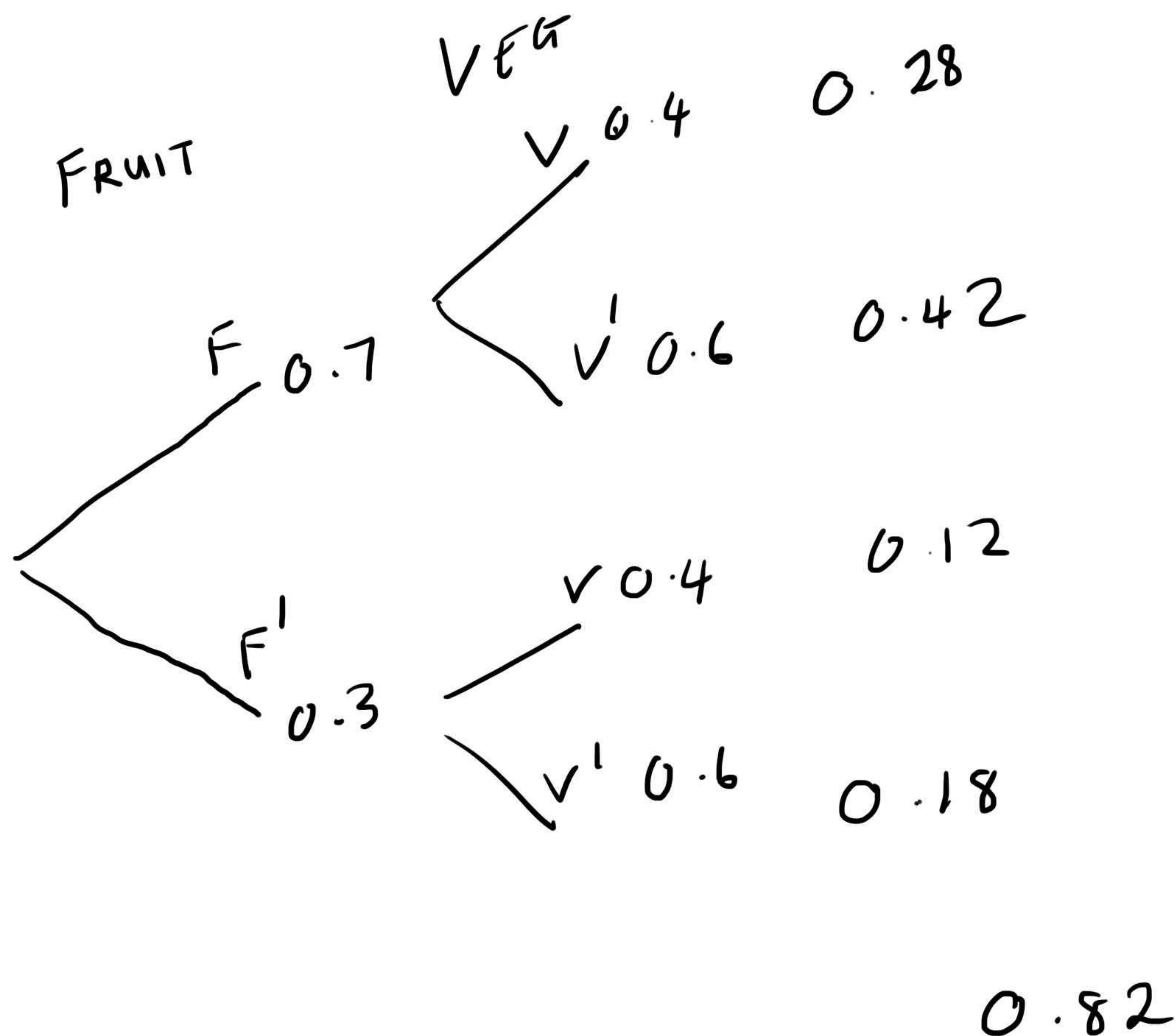




19 In a supermarket, the probability that John buys fruit is 0.7

In the same supermarket, the probability that John independently buys vegetables is 0.4

Work out the probability that John buys fruit or buys vegetables or buys both.



(Total for Question 19 is 3 marks)





20 (a) Solve  $\frac{4(8x-2)}{3x} = 10$

$$4(8x-2) = 30x$$

$$32x - 8 = 30x$$

$$2x - 8 = 0$$

$$2x = 8$$

$$x = 4$$

$$\underline{x = 4}$$

(3)

(b) Write as a single fraction in its simplest form

$$\frac{2}{y+3} - \frac{1}{y-6}$$

$$\frac{2(y-6)}{(y+3)(y-6)} - \frac{1(y+3)}{(y+3)(y-6)}$$

$$\frac{2(y-6) - 1(y+3)}{(y+3)(y-6)}$$

$$\frac{2y - 12 - y - 3}{(y+3)(y-6)}$$

$$\frac{y - 15}{(y+3)(y-6)}$$

(3)

(Total for Question 20 is 6 marks)





21  $y$  is directly proportional to the square of  $x$ .

When  $x = 3$ ,  $y = 36$

Find the value of  $y$  when  $x = 5$

$$\begin{aligned}y &= kx^2 \\36 &= k(3)^2 \\36 &= 9k \\k &= 4\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}y &= 4x^2 \\y &= 4(5)^2 \\y &= 4 \times 25\end{aligned}$$

$$y = 100$$

(Total for Question 21 is 4 marks)





\*22

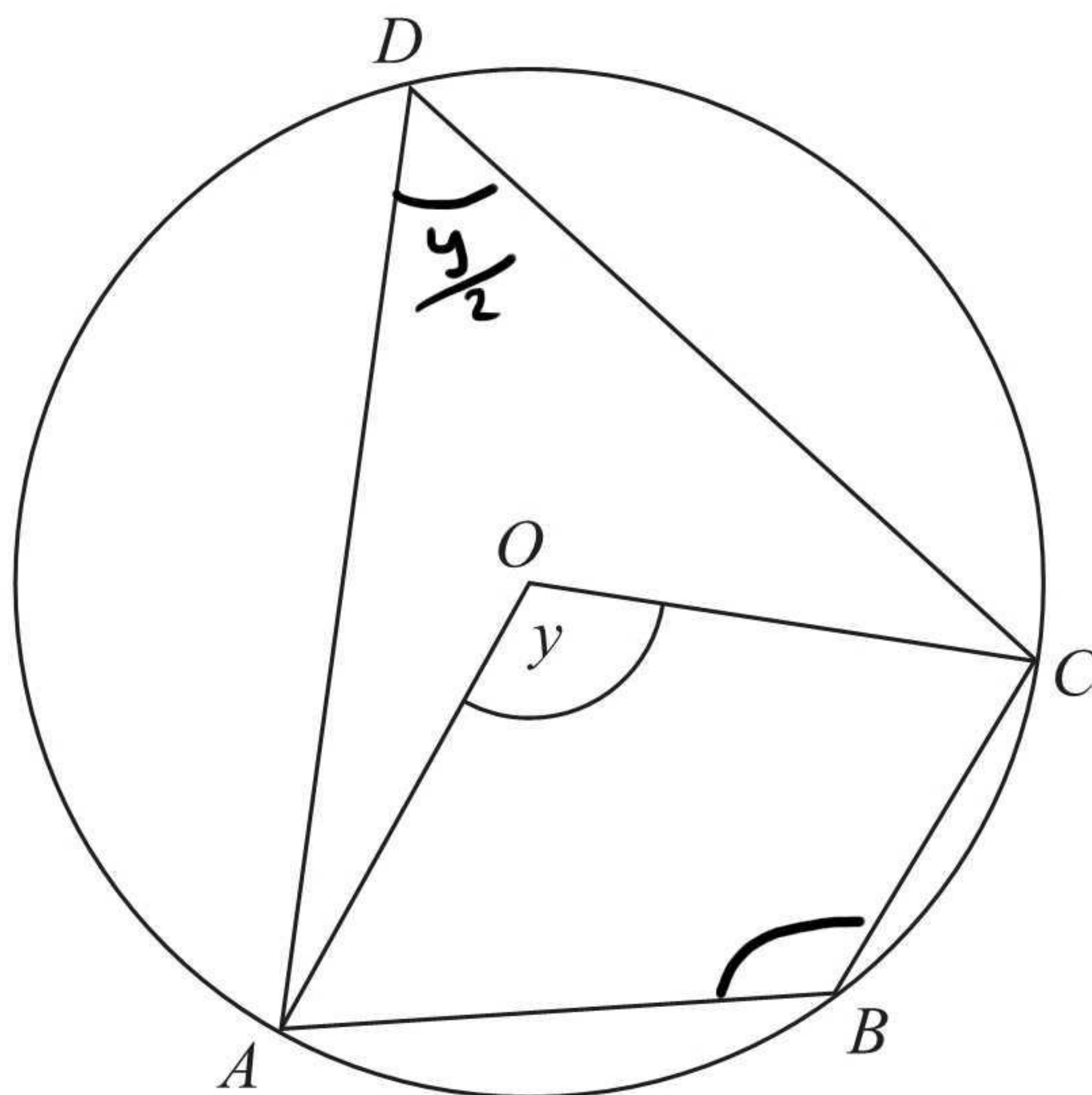


Diagram **NOT**  
accurately drawn

$A$ ,  $B$ ,  $C$  and  $D$  are points on the circumference of a circle, centre  $O$ .

Angle  $AOC = y$ .

Find the size of angle  $ABC$  in terms of  $y$ .

Give a reason for each stage of your working.

Angle  $ADC = \frac{y}{2}$  Angle at circumference is half angle at centre

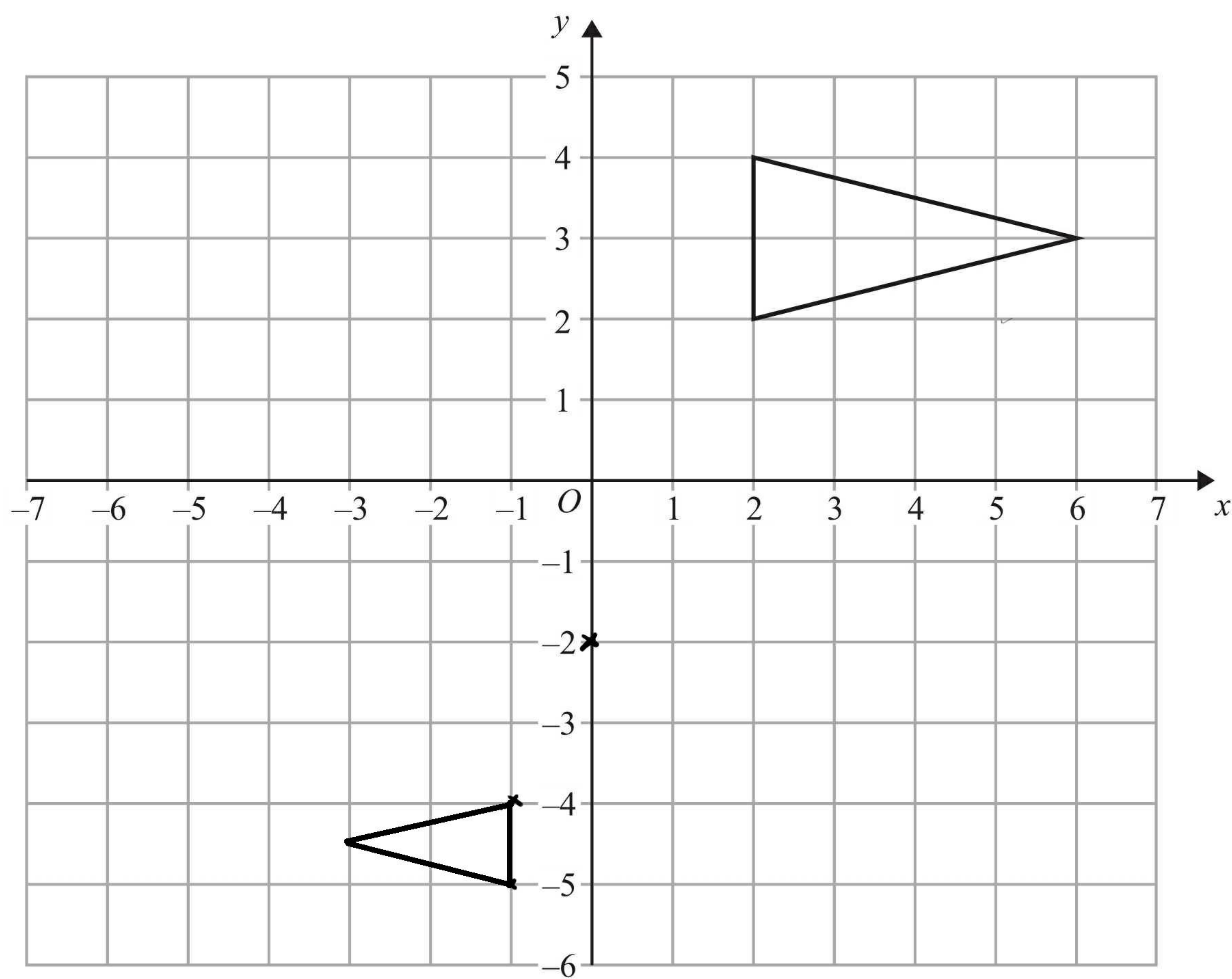
Angle  $ABC = \left(180 - \frac{y}{2}\right)$  opposite angles in cyclic quadrilateral add up to  $180^\circ$

(Total for Question 22 is 4 marks)



P 4 3 3 8 3 A 0 2 5 2 8





On the grid, enlarge the triangle by scale factor  $-\frac{1}{2}$ , centre (0, -2).

(Total for Question 23 is 2 marks)





24  $OACB$  is a parallelogram.

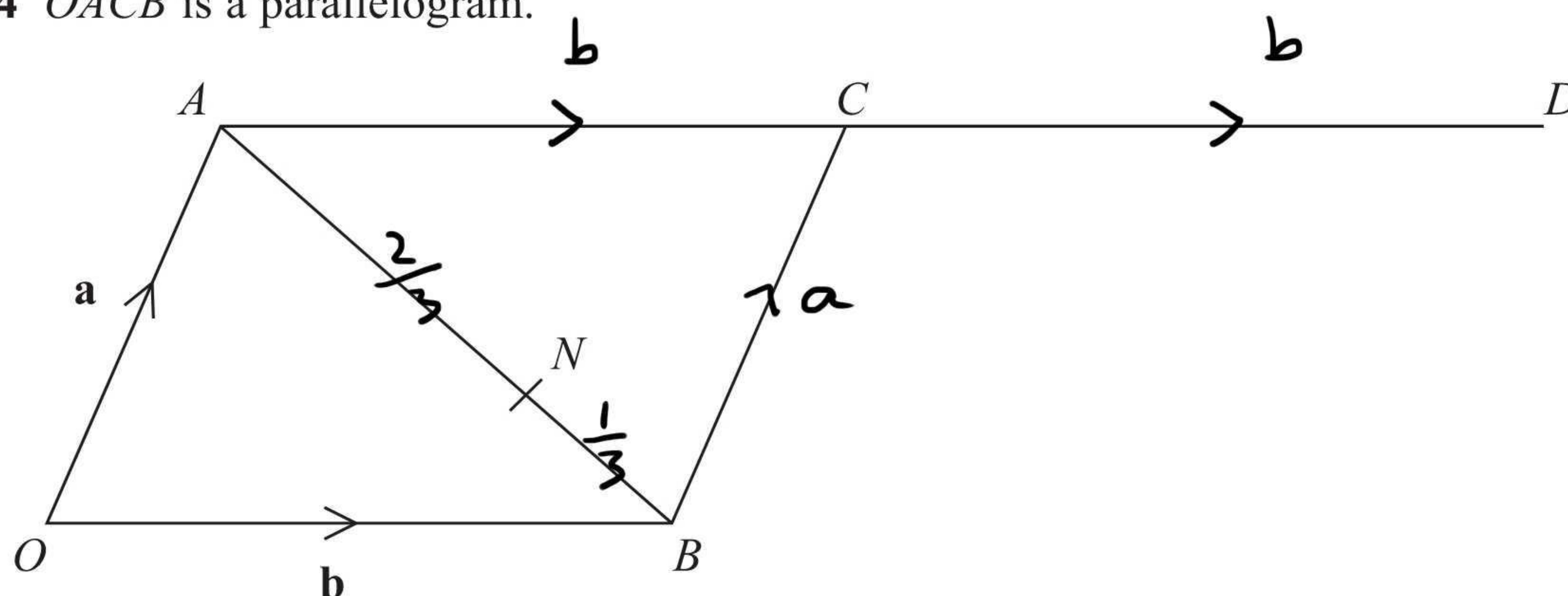


Diagram **NOT**  
accurately drawn

$$\vec{OA} = \mathbf{a} \text{ and } \vec{OB} = \mathbf{b}$$

$D$  is the point such that  $\vec{AC} = \vec{CD}$

The point  $N$  divides  $AB$  in the ratio  $2:1$

(a) Write an expression for  $\vec{ON}$  in terms of  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$ .

$$\vec{AB} = -\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{ON} &= \mathbf{a} + \frac{2}{3}(-\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}) \\ &= \mathbf{a} - \frac{2}{3}\mathbf{a} + \frac{2}{3}\mathbf{b} \\ &= \frac{1}{3}\mathbf{a} + \frac{2}{3}\mathbf{b} \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{\underline{\frac{1}{3}\mathbf{a} + \frac{2}{3}\mathbf{b}}}$$

(3)

\*(b) Prove that  $OND$  is a straight line.

$$\vec{OD} = \mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}$$

$$\vec{OD} = 3\vec{ON} \quad \therefore \text{parallel}$$

$OND$  is a straight line because  
 $\vec{OD}$  is a multiple of  $\vec{ON}$ , and  
they both pass through  $O$ .

(3)

(Total for Question 24 is 6 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER IS 100 MARKS





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